# PhillipCapital

# **CEA** (670.HK)

# Brief review of its positive profit alert

# Hong Kong | Air | Update Report

- A positive profit alert, expecting to record a yoy increase of 40%-60% in net profit for 2014, namely EPS between RMB 0.275-0.3144.
- We predict that the contribution of the fuel oil cost reduction factor to the performance of CEA in the fourth quarter turning to positive may reach 40%.
- The capacity input of CEA was the most conservative among the big-three carriers, the growing rate of the amount of passenger traffic of CEA was also the lowest.
- Southeast Asia routes were in the downturn and the recovery of Japan and Europe routes was weaker than expected, both of which had the most obvious adverse effects on CEA's international routes.
- Shanghai Disney Park is opening soon, CEA will undoubtedly become the biggest beneficiary. In addition, the attempts of CEA in the fields of budget airline, E-commerce, freight logistics and so on also provide the space for the company's performance improvement.

# The performance of 2014 is predicted to increase by 40-60%

CEA has issued its performance predicted increase report: according to the Chinese Accounting Standards, it is predicted that until 2014, the annual net profit has increased by 40-60% every year. The company obtained RMB 2.376 billion of net profit in 2013, and the corresponding net profit should be between RMB 3.326 billion and RMB 3.8 billion in 2014, namely EPS would stood between RMB 0.275-0.3144. Because the results of the first three quarters of CEA have actually decreased on yoy basis, meaning that CEA has made a profit of RMB 1.268-1.742 billion during the fourth quarter comparing with the loss of RMB 1.036 billion during the same period in 2013, turning loss into gain. There are three main reasons why the company will have a better performance:

- 1) The drop of the price of fuel
- 2) The raise of operation and management efficiency
- 3) The adjustment of welfare policies for employees

# **Investment Thesis**

We revised EPS expectation of the Company to RMB 0.28, 0.39, 0.60 of 2014/2015/2016. And we accordingly revised the target price to 3.95, respectively 11/8/5x P/E and 1.3/1.2/1.1x P/B for 2014/2015/2016. We reiterate "Accumulate" rating.

# 9 February 2015

# **Accumulate (Maintain)**

CMP HKD3.65

TARGET HKD3.95 (+8%)

# **COMPANY DATA**

O/S SHARES (MN):	12674
MARKET CAP (HKD MN):	15305
52 - WK HI/LO (HKD):	4.2/ 2.28

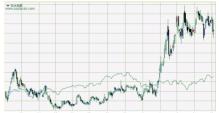
# SHARE HOLDING PATTERN, %

China Eastern Air Group: 43.64

# PRICE PERFORMANCE, %

	1 个月	3 个月	1年
CEA	-4.05	21.47	54.69
HIS index	-9.5	16.75	39.09

# PRICE VS. HSI



Source: Phillip Securities (HK) Research

# **KEY FINANCIALS**

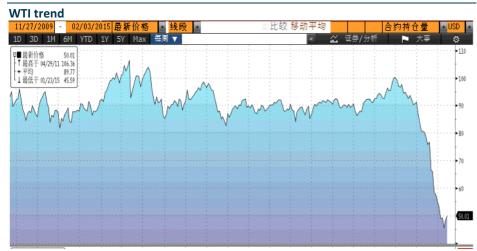
CNY mn	FY13	FY14E	FY15E	FY16E
Net Sales	88245	91823	95875	106984
Net Profit	2373	3556	4991	7612
EPS, CNY	0.20	0.28	0.39	0.60
P/E, x	14.3	10.3	7.3	4.8
BVPS, CNY	2.12	2.42	2.62	2.94
P/BV, x	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0
DPS (CNY)	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.05
Div. Yield (%)	0%	0.3%	1.0%	1.7%

Source: Company reports, Phillip Securities Est.

**ZhangJing** (+ 86 51699400-103) zhangjing@phillip.com.cn

# The drop of fuel price is the most important reason

Since July 2014, the international crude oil price has dropped continuously and seriously from 100 dollars per bucket to around 50 dollars per bucket, with a decrease of 40-50%. Viewing from the data of 2013, the fuel oil cost of CEA was RMB 30.68 billion, accounting for 38.2% of the total operation cost. In H1 of 2014, the fuel oil cost of the company was RMB 14.95 billion, accounting for 38.07%. The big drop of oil price cost has an obvious impact on improving the performance. We predict that the contribution of the fuel oil cost reduction factor to the performance of CEA in the fourth quarter turning to positive may reach 40%.



Source: Bloomberg, Phillip Securities Hong Kong Research

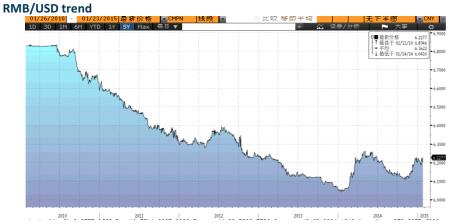
# Operation efficiency has been raised after controlling capacity input

The capacity input of CEA was the most conservative among the big-three carriers in 2014. Its ASK only increased by 5.57% yoy, while that of Air China and China Southern Airlines achieved double-digit yoy growth ratio, 10.2% and 12.3% respectively. However, what was corresponding to this was that the growing rate of the amount of passenger traffic of CEA was also the lowest. The increase of the passenger traffic and the number of passengers was 6% and 5.9% respectively on yoy basis. And the increase of passenger volume of domestic, international and regional routes was 6.5%, 4.4% and 9.5% respectively on yoy basis. Its increase in international routes was significantly slower than that of 14.6% of Air China and 20.2% of China Southern Airlines. We think it was mainly determined by the international route structure characteristics of CEA. Southeast Asia routes were in the downturn and the recovery of Japan and Europe routes was weaker than expected, both of which had the most obvious adverse effects on CEA.

On the other hand, benefited from the control of the capacity, the P L/F of CEA was the only one achieving the positive growth ratio among the big-three carriers, with the yoy increase of the overall P L/F of 0.33ppts in 2014, reaching 79.5%, while that of Air China and China Southern Airlines decreased respectively by 0.9 ppts and 0.03 ppts to 79.9% and 79.4%.

# To be benefit from the coming Disney and layout of low cost air in the future

As the world's sixth Disney theme park, Shanghai Disney Park is opening soon, which is expected to bring at least 10 million passengers in 2016, among which, the newly added airline passengers are expected to reach 0.4 million. With the subsequent follow-up development advancing, the newly added airline passengers will increase to 1.2 million/year. With more than 40% market share in Shanghai, CEA will undoubtedly become the biggest beneficiary. Chinese United Airlines owned by the company announced to transform into a budget airline, which we think, is of great significance, helping CEA to obtain the domestic leisure and tourism passengers, who are more sensitive to the prices. In the trend of the competition normalization of High-speed Rail and the rapid development of the leisure tourism, the early layout of low cost airlines lays the foundation for the company to develop the subdivision submarkets. In addition, the attempts of CEA in the fields of E-commerce, freight logistics and so on also provide the space for the company's performance improvement.



Source: Bloomberg, Phillip Securities Hong Kong Research

# **Peer Comparison**

Ticker		Mkt Cap (HKD)	BEst P/B	P/B: 2FY	P/E: 1FY	P/E: 2FY	EV/BEst EBITDA		ROA LF
AUD (2 securities)									
QAN AU Equity	QANTAS AIRWAYS LTD	31334	1.8	1.4	10.9	6.6	4.3	1.9	-15.2
VAH AU Equity	VIRGIN AUSTRALIA HOLDINGS	9390	1.3	1.2	N/A	23.7	9.2	1.5	-7.7
CNY (3 securities)									
600115 CH Equity	CHINA EASTERN AIRLINES CO-		2.4	2.1	34.2	16.1	9.0	2.4	1.2
600029 CH Equity	CHINA SOUTHERN AIRLINES CO		1.4	1.2	32.6	13.6	7.2	1.5	0.4
600221 CH Equity	HAINAN AIRLINES CO-A	47743	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.4	1.6
EFR (1 security)									
AF FP Equity	AIR FRANCE-KLM	20051	1.9	1.6	N/A	12.0	5.6	N/A	-6.8
EIP (1 security)									
RYA ID Equity	RYANAIR HOLDINGS PLC	119018	3.7	3.1	16.4	14.5	9.4	3.3	8.5
GBp (2 securities)									
IAG LN Equity	INTL CONSOLIDATED AIRLINE-D		3.2	2.6	17.4	11.5	6.0	3.4	3.3
EZJ LN Equity	EASYJET PLC	80532	2.8	2.4	13.1	11.5	8.0	3.2	10.1
HKD (4 securities)									
670 HK Equity	CHINA EASTERN AIRLINES CO-		1.3	1.1	15.5	8.0	8.7	1.4	1.2
753 HK Equity	AIR CHINA LTD-H	109551	1.3	1.1	20.4	10.5	10.4	1.4	1.3
293 HK Equity	CATHAY PACIFIC AIRWAYS	68370	1.1	1.0	19.7	11.6	7.8	1.1	1.8
1055 HK Equity	CHINA SOUTHERN AIRLINES CO	53119	0.9	0.8	17.3	7.7	7.1	0.9	0.4
INR (1 security)									
JETIN IN Equity	JET AIRWAYS INDIA LTD	7193	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.1	14.6	N/A	-23.3
JPY (1 security)									
9202 JP Equity	ANA HOLDINGS INC	73398	1.4	1.3	26.5	21.2	6.8	1.4	1.7
KRW (2 securities)									
003490 KS Equity	KOREAN AIR LINES CO LTD	19405	1.3	1.1	N/A	9.8	9.0	1.1	-1.1
020560 KS Equity	ASIANA AIRLINES	11199	2.0	1.7	N/A	10.8	11.5	1.8	-1.8
MYR (1 security)									
AIRA MK Equity	AIRASIA BHD	16644	1.4	1.2	15.4	9.0	11.3	1.5	4.2
SGD (1 security)									
SIA SP Equity	SINGAPORE AIRLINES LTD	82091	1.1	1.1	37.4	19.9	5.2	1.1	0.9
THB (1 security)									
THAI TB Equity	THAI AIRWAYS INTERNATIONAL	7638	0.7	0.7	N/A	107.3	18.6	0.7	-4.7
TWD (2 securities)									
2618 TT Equity	EVA AIRWAYS CORP	21575	2.0	1.7	60.3	13.1	9.3	2.0	-0.3
2610 TT Equity	CHINA AIRLINES LTD	19063	1.6	1.4	N/A	10.5	9.6	1.6	-1.8
USD (4 securities)									
DAL US Equity	DELTA AIR LINES INC	301849	2.5	2.0	9.4	8.1	5.0	3.2	20.1
AAL US Equity	AMERICAN AIRLINES GROUP IN		4.2	2.4	4.6	5.3	4.5	17.3	6.7
LUV US Equity	SOUTHWEST AIRLINES CO	234373	3.2	2.6	13.0	12.1	6.0	4.5	5.8
UAL US Equity	UNITED CONTINENTAL HOLDING	198560	3.2	1.9	6.4	6.3	4.3	6.6	3.3

Source: Company, Phillip Securities Hong Kong Research

# **Financials**

FYE DEC	FY11	FY12	FY13	FY14F	FY15F	FY16F
Valuation Ratios						
P/E (X), adj.	7.3	10.7	14.3	10.3	7.3	4.8
P/B (X)	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0
Dividend Payout Yield (%)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%	7.6%	8.3%
Dividend Yield (%)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	1.0%	1.7%
Per share data (RMB)						
EPS, reported	0.41	0.27	0.20	0.28	0.39	0.60
EPS, adj.	0.41	0.27	0.20	0.28	0.39	0.60
DPS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.05
BVPS	1.52	1.79	2.12	2.42	2.62	2.94
Growth & Margins (%)						
Growth						
Revenue	12.1%	2.1%	3.5%	4.1%	4.4%	11.6%
EBIT	-25.8%	4.8%	-63.4%	181.0%	34.4%	40.4%
Net Income, adj.	-7.7%	-32.9%	-22.8%	49.9%	40.4%	52.5%
Margins						
EBIT margin	6.5%	2.1%	3.2%	3.4%	4.8%	7.3%
Net Profit Margin	5.5%	3.6%	2.7%	3.9%	5.2%	7.1%
Key Ratios						
ROE (%)	28.2%	16.5%	10.1%	13.8%	16.5%	21.9%
ROA (%)	4.2%	2.6%	1.8%	2.5%	3.3%	4.8%
Income Statement (RMB mn)						
Revenue	83,465	85,253	88,245	91,823	95,875	106,984
Operating expenses	(79,292)	(82,745)	(89,394)	(90,319)	(92,771)	(101,733)
Profit from operations	4,173	4,228	1,576	4,523	6,080	8,559
Non-operating income/expense	106	133	65	90	122	150
Profit before tax	4,841	3,137	2,217	3,888	5,423	8,252
Tax	(264)	(207)	(124)	(225)	(293)	(446)
Profit for the period	4,576	2,929	2,093	3,662	5,130	7,807
Minority interests	(1)	142	280	(106)	(139)	(195)
Total capital share	11,257	11,277	12,674	12,674	12,674	12,674
Net profit	4,576	3,071	2,373	3,556	4,991	7,612



UPDATE REPORT

#### PHILLIP RESEARCH STOCK SELECTION SYSTEMS

Total Return	Recommendation	Rating	Remarks
>+20%	Buy	1	>20% upside from the current price
+5% to +20%	Accumulate	2	+5% to +20%upside from the current price
-5% to +5%	Neutral	3	Trade within ± 5% from the current price
-5% to -20%	Reduce	4	-5% to -20% downside from the current price
<-20%	Sell	5	>20%downside from the current price

We do not base our recommendations entirely on the above quantitative return bands. We consider qualitative factors like (but not limited to) a stock's risk reward profile, market sentiment, recent rate of share price appreciation, presence or absence of stock price catalysts, and speculative undertones surrounding the stock, before making our final recommendation

#### **GENERAL DISCLAIMER**

This publication is prepared by Phillip Securities (Hong Kong) Ltd ("Phillip Securities"). By receiving or reading this publication, you agree to be bound by the terms and limitations set out below.

This publication shall not be reproduced in whole or in part, distributed or published by you for any purpose. Phillip Securities shall not be liable for any direct or consequential loss arising from any use of material contained in this publication.

The information contained in this publication has been obtained from public sources which Phillip Securities has no reason to believe are unreliable and any analysis, forecasts, projections, expectations and opinions (collectively the "Research") contained in this publication are based on such information and are expressions of belief only. Phillip Securities has not verified this information and no representation or warranty, express or implied, is made that such information or Research is accurate, complete or verified or should be relied upon as such. Any such information or Research contained in this publication is subject to change, and Phillip Securities shall not have any responsibility to maintain the information or Research made available or to supply any corrections, updates or releases in connection therewith. In no event will Phillip Securities be liable for any special, indirect, incidental or consequential damages which may be incurred from the use of the information or Research made available, even if it has been advised of the possibility of such damages.

Any opinions, forecasts, assumptions, estimates, valuations and prices contained in this material are as of the date indicated and are subject to change at any time without prior notice.

This material is intended for general circulation only and does not take into account the specific investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs of any particular person. The products mentioned in this material may not be suitable for all investors and a person receiving or reading this material should seek advice from a financial adviser regarding the suitability of such products, taking into account the specific investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs of that person, before making a commitment to invest in any of such products.

This publication should not be relied upon as authoritative without further being subject to the recipient's own independent verification and exercise of judgment. The fact that this publication has been made available constitutes neither a recommendation to enter into a particular transaction nor a representation that any product described in this material is suitable or appropriate for the recipient. Recipients should be aware that many of the products which may be described in this publication involve significant risks and may not be suitable for all investors, and that any decision to enter into transactions involving such products should not be made unless all such risks are understood and an independent determination has been made that such transactions would be appropriate. Any discussion of the risks contained herein with respect to any product should not be considered to be a disclosure of all risks or a complete discussion of such risks.

Nothing in this report shall be construed to be an offer or solicitation for the purchase or sale of a security. Any decision to purchase securities mentioned in this research should take into account existing public information, including any registered prospectus in respect of such security.

# Disclosure of Interest

Analyst Disclosure: Neither the analyst(s) preparing this report nor his associate has any financial interest in or serves as an officer of the listed corporation covered in this report.

Firm's Disclosure: Phillip Securities does not have any investment banking relationship with the listed corporation covered in this report nor any financial interest of 1% or more of the market capitalization in the listed corporation. In addition, no executive staff of Phillip Securities serves as an officer of the listed corporation.

# Availability

The information, tools and material presented herein are not directed, intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity in any jurisdiction or country where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to the applicable law or regulation or which would subject Phillip Securities to any registration or licensing or other requirement, or penalty for contravention of such requirements within such jurisdiction.

Information contained herein is based on sources that Phillip Securities (Hong Kong) Limited ("PSHK") believed to be accurate. PSHK does not bear responsibility for any loss occasioned by reliance placed upon the contents hereof. PSHK (or its affiliates or employees) may have positions in relevant investment products. For details of different product's risks, please visit the Risk Disclosures Statement on http://www.phillip.com.hk.

© 2015 Phillip Securities (Hong Kong) Limited

#### **Contact Information (Regional Member Companies)**

#### SINGAPORE

#### Phillip Securities Pte Ltd

250 North Bridge Road, #06-00 Raffles City Tower, Singapore 179101 Tel : (65) 6533 6001 Fax: (65) 6535 3834

# www.phillip.com.sg

#### INDONESIA

# **PT Phillip Securities Indonesia**

ANZ Tower Level 23B, Jl Jend Sudirman Kav 33A, Jakarta 10220, Indonesia Tel (62) 21 5790 0800 Fax: (62) 21 5790 0809

# www.phillip.co.id

#### THAILAND

# Phillip Securities (Thailand) Public Co. Ltd.

15th Floor, Vorawat Building, 849 Silom Road, Silom, Bangrak, Bangkok 10500 Thailand Tel (66) 2 2268 0999 Fax: (66) 2 2268 0921 www.phillip.co.th

#### **UNITED STATES**

# **Phillip Futures Inc.**

141 W Jackson Blvd Ste 3050 The Chicago Board of Trade Building Chicago, IL 60604 USA Tel (1) 312 356 9000 Fax: (1) 312 356 9005

#### MALAYSIA

# Phillip Capital Management Sdn Bhd

B-3-6 Block B Level 3, Megan Avenue II, No. 12, Jalan Yap Kwan Seng, 50450 Kuala Lumpur Tel (60) 3 2162 8841 Fax (60) 3 2166 5099 www.poems.com.my

#### CHINA

# Phillip Financial Advisory (Shanghai) Co. Ltd.

No 436 Heng Feng Road, Green Tech Tower Unit 604 Shanghai 200 070

Tel (86) 21 5169 9400 Fax: (86) 21 6091 1155 www.phillip.com.cn

# FRANCE

#### King & Shaxson Capital Ltd.

3rd Floor, 35 Rue de la Bienfaisance 75008 Paris France

Tel (33) 1 4563 3100 Fax : (33) 1 4563 6017 <u>www.kingandshaxson.com</u>

#### AUSTRALIA

# PhillipCapital Australia

Level 12, 15 William Street,
Melbourne, Victoria 3000, Australia
Tel: (61) 3 9618 8238 Fax: (61) 3 9200 2277
www.phillipcapital.com.au

#### HONG KONG

# Phillip Securities (HK) Ltd

11/F United Centre 95 Queensway Hong Kong Tel (852) 2277 6600 Fax: (852) 2868 5307 www.phillip.com.hk

#### JAPAN

# Phillip Securities Japan, Ltd

4-2 Nihonbashi Kabutocho, Chuo-ku Tokyo 103-0026 Tel: (81) 3 3666 2101 Fax: (81) 3 3664 0141 www.phillip.co.jp

#### INDIA

# PhillipCapital (India) Private Limited

No. 1, 18th Floor, Urmi Estate, 95 Ganpatrao Kadam Marg, Lower Parel West, Mumbai 400013 Tel: (9122) 2300 2999 Fax: (9122) 6667 9955 www.phillipcapital.in

# UNITED KINGDOM

# King & Shaxson Ltd.

6th Floor, Candlewick House, 120 Cannon Street London, EC4N 6AS Tel (44) 20 7929 5300 Fax: (44) 20 7283 6835

www.kingandshaxson.com

#### SRI LANKA

# Asha Phillip Securities Limited

Level 4, Millennium House, 46/58 Navam Mawatha, Colombo 2, Sri Lanka Tel: (94) 11 2429 100 Fax: (94) 11 2429 199 www.ashaphillip.net/home.htm