# Anta Sports (2020.HK)

## Leading Sportswear Company with Multi-Brand and Omni-Channel

Hong Kong | Consumer | Company report

## **Investment Summary**

Anta Sports is a leading sportswear company in PRC market. We expect the company to experience high growth in future, considering: 1) Growing sports industry may benefit from national development plan and consumption upgrade trend; 2) Multi-Brand and Omni-Channel strategy contributes to future growth; 3) Outstanding operation efficiency and excellent management. We predict sales growth rate to be 21%/25% in 17E/18E, assuming PE 22.93x (par to 2y historical average plus 0.5x SD) to derive TP HKD36.6. With 15.3% upside, we initiate `Accumulate` recommendation and suggest buying on price dips. (Closing price at 20 Dec 2017)

## **Business Overview**

According to public data of Chinese listing firms focusing on sportswear, Anta is ranked at the first in terms of sales volume. The company is engaged in developing, producing and distributing of sportswear products in PRC market. Anta achieved revenue/net profit CAGR 17.27%/18% since listed in 2007. Its 2016 revenue amounted to RMB13.35bn, 52% of which came from apparels while 45% from footwear products. In light of its core strategy `Single-Focus, Multi-Brand and Omni-Channel`, the company caters to different types of consumers with multiple brands and continues to expand promotion and distribution channels. We see that the company revenue grew more rapidly than peer companies during recent years and continues to improve operation efficiency.

## Multiple brands to cover more consumers

The company insists `Multi-Brand` strategy to broaden customer base with different brands to meet different client demands. The company`s brand portfolio reaches consumer segments across groups of different age, covering mass and high-end markets and providing functional and fashionable casual sportswear. As up to the end of June, the company operates 9,041 Anta shops, 869 FILA shops and 21 Descente shops in China.

#### (1) Anta & Anta Kinds.

Anta brand provides functional sportswear products for running, crossing-training, basketball and soccer. The brand caters specifically for lower- and middle-income groups with average selling price of RMB200-500. Anta brand stores are mainly street stores located in second and third tier cities, but we also see increasing retail network presence in shopping malls and department stores. From 2008, the company started to provide sportswear products for kids aged from 0 to 14 years old, which are priced as low as RMB79. Given low concentration of children clothing market and the introduction of two-child policy, we expect the company to benefit from accelerated growth of children clothing market, leveraging on its strong brand image and wide street-store coverage.

## (2) FILA & FILA Kids.

FILA brand provides a series of high-end and stylish sportswear products. This brand was acquired in 2009 from Belle and expanded rapidly from 200 stores to 869 stores until 1H17. FILA stores are mainly located in high-end shopping malls and department stores in first and second tier cities targeting at high-income consumers. The famous Chinese celebrity Gao Yuanyuan was featured in FILA advertising campaigns. FILA Kids was built in 2015 offering high-end apparel and footwear products for children aged 7 to 12. With more new FILA stores launched, we expect the brand to continue growth trajectory, given gradual recovery of macro economy and future consumption upgrade trend.



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## Accumulate (Initially)

CMP HKD31.75 (Closing price at 20 Dec 2017) TARGET HKD36.6 (+15.3%)

#### COMPANY DATA

O/S SHARES (MN) :	2,684
MARKET CAP (HKDMN) :	85,234
52 - WK HI/LO (HKD):	37.25 / 20.75

SHARE HOLDING PATTERN , %	
Direct Ding and Associates.	51.19
Ding Yall	5.99

#### PRICE PERFORMANCE • %

	1M	3M	1Y
ANTA	-11.81	-1.55	39.87
HSI	-0.11	3.91	32.73



Source: Aastocks, Phillip Securities

RMB mn	FY15	FY16	FY17E	FY18E
Net Sales	11,126	13,346	16,148	20,185
Net Profit	2,040.6	2,385.5	2,895.6	3,557.3
EPS, RMB	0.68	0.82	0.95	1.12
PER, x	38.88	33.29	28.43	23.14
BVPS,	3.43	3.82	5.41	5.82
RMB				
P/BV, x	9.26	8.32	5.87	5.46
ROE, %	23.81	24.99	20.66	23.58

Source: Company, Wind, Phillip Securities Est.

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#### (3) Descente.

In 2016, the company introduced the brand through forming a joint venture (JV) with Japanese Descente firm. The brand produces professional outdoor products related to skiing, cross-training and running, especially featured in ski suits. Currently Anta operates 21 Descente stores in main first and second cities and builds up a membership system to increase the customer loyalty. Given the 2022 Winter Olympics will be held in Beijing, the Chinese government plans to promote winter sports and promises that the number of people participating in winter sports will increase to 300mn. We highlight that the company actively exploit this segment market which helps to further enrich product lines and widen client coverage.

#### (4) Other brands.

In 2016 the company acquired an English brand Sprandi which mainly offers leisure footwear products. This year, the company cooperates with Kolon to set up a JV to produce leisure outdoor products, and acquires a Hong Kong children clothing brand KingKow (小笑牛). We expect these new brands to contribute to revenue in future.

We expect, by the end of 2017, the total number of Anta brand stores to reach 9,200 to 9,300 and FILA to reach 950 to 1,000. Meanwhile, given Descente brand will enter into more first and second tier cities, we expect 50 to 60 Descente stores in China by the end of 2017.

	Main Store Formats	2015	2016	2017H1	<b>2017E</b>
Anta	Street store	8489	8860	9041	9200-9300
FILA	Shop-in-shop	591	802	869	950-1000
Descente	(in high-end shopping malls and department stores)	-	6	21	50-60

Figure: Number of Brand Stores in China

Source: Company, Phillip Securities

## **Omni-Channel Development**

With the retail-oriented strategy, the company continues to enhance retail management and boost online distribution. Its promotion and distribution channels involve street stores, shopping malls, department stores, outlet stores and e-commerce platforms. The company makes store-opening strategy according to characteristics of different client groups: Anta brand focuses on street stores in tier 2 and 3 cities in order to adapt to shopping habits of middle- and low-income customers; FILA and Descente stores are located in big shopping malls and department stores in tier 1 and 2 cities to access high-end buyers; Online platforms and Outlets serve as centers to clear aging inventory. Meanwhile, the company places importance on boosting online sales channel, which distributes in-season products, off-season products and online exclusive products from company brands. We highlight that product launch schedules, priorities and styles of e-commerce platforms are standardized to facilitate synergy between online and offline retailers, which also helps to prevent their negative competition.

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## **Excellent Supply Chain Management**

The efficient supply chain management is emphasized across the whole business chain. It takes 13 months from product design to sales. The company combines inhouse and outsourced production (including OEM and ODM models) in order to better respond to market conditions and changes in consumer preferences. In 2016, in-house production percentages for apparels and footwear are respectively 42.9% and 16.7%. The company holds trade fairs four times a year and properly arranges production according to trade fair orders. It enhances the replenishment order system to increase proportion of replenishment orders except for the trade fair orders, to further improve products' ability in meeting consumer demands and to optimize inventory levels. The company will first complete c.80% of main product orders and then efficiently arrange rest (c.20%) production progress in response to sales conditions. The company progresses improvement of logistic system. A new logistic center will be into operation in early 2018, which will enable delivery period cut from one month to as short as 48 hours. We believe the logistic center will underpin future fast growth of all channels, from wholesale to retail and from online to offline.

## **Rapid Sales Growth and Outstanding Efficiency**

The company achieved revenue/net profit CAGR of 17.27%/18% since listed in 2007. We select four peer companies to clarify Anta's competitiveness, namely Li Ning 2331.HK, Guirenniao 603555.SH, XTEP 1368.HK and 361 Degrees 1361.HK. From the table below, we see that Anta reported higher than average growth in terms of revenue and net profit with expanding profit margin, i.e. in 1H17 Anta recorded GPM 50.58% better than industry average 43.06%. We see increasing trend of selling expenses in past three years but selling cost to revenue ratio declined in 1H17, attributable to decreasing advertising cost ratio (1H16 11.2%, 1H17 9.3%). We highlight good control of administrative fees (6.07% in 1H17 revenue) which is lower than average cost level (7.85% in revenue). According to 2017 interim results, the inventory level is rational with shorter inventory turnover period (Anta 68 days vs average 76.9 days). Stable and shorter than average receivables turnover period indicates Anta's strong ability to collect cash (Anta 39.2 days vs average 145.8 days). Besides, we highlight the company efforts to strengthen R&D capability with rising R&D cost to sales ratio (1H16 4.4%, 1H17 5.8%).

2017H1	2016	2015	2014	
				Sales YoY Growth
19.22	19.95	24.69	22.54	Anta
16.71	10.84	11.20	3.58	Industry Average
				Net Profit YoY Growth
28.53	16.91	20.01	29.32	Anta
11.93	-16.41	42.13	-14.69	Industry Average
				Gross Profit Margin %
50.58	48.40	46.61	45.13	Anta
43.06	43.00	43.34	41.82	Industry Average
				Selling Expense Ratio
20.33	21.21	19.88	19.00	Anta
20.06	19.34	20.77	22.23	Industry Average
			Ratio	Administrative Expense 1
6.07	5.13	4.53	4.44	Anta
7.85	8.43	7.49	8.35	Industry Average
				Days Inventory
68.1	60.4	57.1	57.2	Anta
76.9	71.0	75.3	76.3	Industry Average
				Days Receivables
39.2	38.2	33.0	34.9	Anta
145.8	149.4	142.7	145.9	Industry Average
			145.9	Anta

Figure: Key Ratios of Anta and Peers

Source: Wind, Phillip Securities

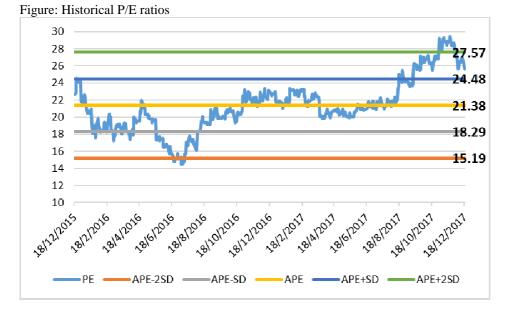
## **Growing Sports Industry**

With further urbanization progress and improving education level of residents, we see rising residents' health awareness and more people starting to form fitness habits. According to NBS data about China's cultural, educational and sports goods manufacturing industry, the industry posted revenue RMB 1.7 trillion in 2016, with FY06-16 turnover CAGR of 26% and profit CAGR of 33.3% (implying industry profit margin 4.93%). In May 2016, the State Sports General Administration issued the 13th Five-Year Development Plan for Sports Industry. It is said that by 2020, the turnover of national sports industry would total more than RMB 3 trillion and make up 1% of GDP with faster growth speed than GDP. Thus we roughly estimate that there is still quite room for China sports goods industry to develop.

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## **Investment Valuation**

We predict sales growth rates to be 21%/25% in 17E/18E. Assuming PE 22.93x (par to 2y historical average plus 0.5x standard deviation), we give target price of HKD36.6. With 15.3% upside, we initiate `Accumulate` recommendation and suggest buying on price dips.



Source: Bloomberg, Phillip Securities

## Risk

New brands sales fail expectation; Fierce competition in sportswear markets; New stores are launched slower than expected; Depressed macro economy.

# **Financials**

FYE	FY2014	FY2015	FY2016	FY2017E	FY2018E
Valuation Ratios					
Price to Earnings (P/E)	46.61	38.88	33.29	28.43	23.14
Price to Book (P/B)	10.17	9.26	8.32	5.87	5.46
Per Share Data (RMB)					
EPS	0.68	0.82	0.95	1.12	1.37
Book Value Per Share	3.12	3.43	3.82	5.41	5.82
Dividend Per Share	0.61	0.68	0.76	0.89	1.10
Growth (%)					
Revenue	22.54	24.69	19.95	21.00	25.00
Gross Profit	32.49	28.77	24.56	26.26	23.76
Operating Income	30.74	27.56	18.92	32.22	22.40
Net Profit	29.32	20.01	16.91	21.38	22.85
Margins (%)					
Gross Profit Margin	45.13	46.61	48.40	50.50	50.00
Operating Profit Margin	21.65	22.15	21.96	24.00	23.50
Net Profit Margin	19.06	18.34	17.87	17.93	17.62
Key Ratios					
ROE (%)	21.82	23.81	24.99	20.66	23.58
ROA (%)	14.94	16.32	16.77	15.90	17.69

FYE	FY2014	FY2015	FY2016	FY2017E	FY2018E
Income Statement (RMB Mn)					
Revenue	8,922.7	11,125.9	13,345.8	16,148.4	20,185.5
- Cost of Goods Sold	4,895.9	5,940.5	6,886.7	7,993.4	10,092.7
Gross Income	4,026.8	5,185.4	6,459.0	8,154.9	10,092.7
- Operating Expenses	2,093.9	2,715.8	3,515.5	4,279.3	5,349.1
Operating Income + Net Non-Operating	1,932.1	2,464.7	2,931.1	3,875.6	4,743.6
Gain/Loss	310.6	364.6	379.8	118.2	144.7
Pretax Income	2,242.7	2,829.3	3,310.9	3,993.8	4,888.3
- Minority Interest	32.3	47.7	59.0	59.8	60.0
Net Profit	1,700.3	2,040.6	2,385.5	2,895.6	3,557.3

Source: Bloomberg, Phillip Securities (HK) Research Estimates

Exchange rate is one year HKD/CNY forward contract price on 20 Dec from Wind.

(Financial figures as at 20 Dec 2017)



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Total Return	Recommendation	Rating	Remarks
>+20%	Buy	1	>20% upside from the current price
+5% to +20%	Accumulate	2	+5% to +20% upside from the current price
-5% to +5%	Neutral	3	Trade within $\pm 5\%$ from the current price
-5% to -20%	Reduce	4	-5% to -20% downside from the current price
<-20%	Sell	5	>20% downside from the current price

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