

# China New Higher Education Group Limited (2001.HK)

# Greater value form Gansu College but policy risks are emerging

15 August 2018

Hong Kong | Education | Company Report

# **Investment Summary**

CNHEG announced to acquire Gansu College, and gave up its original plan on Northwest school. And, the land for developing Northwest school will serve as the new campus of Gansu College. We believe the acquisition can reduce the time required for cultivating the school and it can leverage on the brand name and teaching resources of Lanzhou University of Technology. However, the Revised Draft of Law for Promotion of Private Education from Ministry of Justice of the PRC proposed a prohibition on the acquisition of non-profit private schools. Based on the DCF model, we give a target price of HKD5.05, and maintain our "Accumulate" rating, with 7.45% potential upside. (Closing price as at 13 August)

# **Company Update**

- 1. On 9 July, CNHEG announced to enter into the cooperation agreement with Lanzhou University of Technology, becoming a joint school sponsor of the Gansu College. The company will contribute RMB200 million (including the paid land use right valued at RMB 165,670,000) for the new campus, and be responsible for the construction of the new campus and operation of the Gansu College thereafter.
- 2. On 10 Aug, Ministry of Justice of the PRC announced "中華人民共和國民辦教育促進法實施條例(修訂草案)(送審稿)". The enterprise of education institute may not control non-profit private schools through mergers and acquisitions, franchise chain, agreement control, etc. And, the government intends to strengthen the supervision of the VIE structure.

# **Acquisition of Gansu College**

CNHEG gave up its original plan of self-establishing a school in Gansu, and made use of the land for the construction of the new campus for the Gansu College instead. We believe two advantages can be brought from its aforementioned decision, 1) less time required for cultivating the school and 2) leveraging on the brand name and teaching resources of Lanzhou University of Technology.

#### Less time required for cultivating the school

In order to provide undergraduate education, it takes at least twelve years for self-established schools, and requires several approvals from government. Moreover, the self-established schools have to build up their student base from scratch. Therefore, it takes a long period of time to cultivate a mature school. Now, it can reduce the time for cultivating a school by acquiring Gansu College directly. First, Gansu College is now providing undergraduate education, so it does not need to spend plenty of time on undergraduate program. Besides, it had existing students, with 8,372 and 8,218 in the school year of 2016/17 and 2017/18. Thus, it can generate profit much earlier than a self-established school. The management expected the net profit in 2020 can reach RMB 13 million.

# **Accumulate**

CMP HKD 4.70 (Closing price at 13 August 2018) TARGET HKD 5.05 (+7.45%)

#### **COMPANY DATA**

O/S SHARES (MN) :	1,431
MARKET CAP (HKDMN):	6,726
52 - WK HI/LO (HKD):	8.35 / 2.63

#### SHARE HOLDING PATTERN , %

Mr. Li Xiaoxuan	55.39
Ping An Insurance (Group)	6.83

#### PRICE PERFORMANCE, %

	1M	3M	1Y
CNHEG	-40.50	-30.06	77.36
HSI	-2.06	-11.43	2.52

#### **RETURN VS. HSI**



Source: Aastocks, Phillip Securities (HK) Research

#### **KEY FINANCIALS**

RMB mn	FY16	FY17	FY18E	FY19E
Revenue	341	414	507	625
Net Profit	111	233	291	357
EPS, RMB	0.098	0.173	0.204	0.249
PER, x	42.07	23.81	20.25	16.54
BVPS, RMB	0.78	1.28	1.35	1.52
P/BV, x	5.31	3.22	3.06	2.71
ROE, %	18.1	17.9	15.9	17.4

Source: Company reports, Phillip Securities Est.

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# Leveraging on the brand name and teaching resources of Lanzhou University of Technology

Gansu College was one of the independent institutes under Lanzhou University of Technology. According to cooperation agreement, Lanzhou University of Technology will contribute intangible assets comprising its school name and teaching resources, enabling CNHEG to leverage the brand name and teaching resources of Lanzhou University of Technology. Currently, Gansu College owned around 300 teachers, and some are part-time teachers from Lanzhou University of Technology. Apart from undergraduate education, CNHEG only targeted to provide junior college program in order to expand its scale.

# **Future development**

#### **Students**

Since the school condition of Gansu College was relatively poor, where its area of campus and classrooms are relatively small, the college stopped expanding its student base. Therefore, the student enrollments in 2018 are lower than in 2017. As the new campus is built, the school condition will be improving, and the student enrollment will increase.

#### **Tuition fees**

The tuition fees are currently RMB 11.000, a relatively low level. As the school condition is improving, the management expected there will be a 5-10% rise in the future

#### Management fees

Based on the business model of independent institute, Gansu College needs to pay management fees to its parent university (Lanzhou University of Technology). The management fees have been confirmed with the parent university, where the amount will be lower than the average in the market.

# **Profitability**

The net profit margin for Gansu College is around 15-20%. Currently, the college needs to pay a management fees to its parent university, and the operating cost is also relatively high. It is believed the operating efficiency and profitability can be enhanced after the acquisition by CNHEG.

#### Revised Draft of Law for Promotion of Private Education

In the Revised Draft of Law for Promotion of Private Education from Ministry of Justice of the PRC, the article 5, 12 and 45 have the greater impacts on the industry.

Article 5: Foreign enterprises established in China and social organizations with foreign parties as actual controllers shall not hold, participate in or actually control private schools that implement compulsory education.

Article 12: The enterprise of education institute may not control non-profit private schools through mergers and acquisitions, franchise chain, agreement control, etc.

Article 45: Private schools shall disclose related party transactions. The Ministry of Education and Human resources and Social security shall strengthen the supervision of the signing of agreements between non-profit private schools and



stakeholders, and the necessity, legitimacy and compliance of agreements involving major interests or long-term and repeated execution shall be conduct an audit review.

Once the aforementioned articles come into effect, CNHEG will need to recognize its schools from non-profit to for-profit, meaning the drop in profitability since they are no longer eligible for the tax exemption. Besides, the M&A targets will remain to those non-profit, and the required time for M&A may also be lengthy due to the stronger supervision from government. However, we believe the impact on higher education sector is relatively small, because the law only forces higher education operators to recognize their school as for-profit, rather than prohibited like compulsory education. Therefore, there are still rooms for higher education sector. But, as the effective tax rate rise and the supervision on M&A, the valuation is believed to be hampered.

# The impact on assumptions

# **Acquisition of Gansu College**

We lift our estimate on the student enrollment in the school year of 2019/20 from 2,000 to 8,500, together with an increase in tuition fees from RMB 8,000 to 11,000.

Figure: Estimate on student enrollment

Student enrollment	2018/12F	2019/12F
Yunnan School	26,952	29,917
Guizhou School	17,454	19,025
Northeast School	9,355	9,355
Central China School	9,420	10,362
Xinjinag School	6,181	6,984
Henan School	20,067	20,469
Gansu College	-	8,500
Student enrollment (YoY%/Number)	2018/12F	2019/12F
Student enrollment (YoY%/Number) Yunnan School	2018/12F 14.0%	2019/12F 11.0%
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Yunnan School	14.0%	11.0%
Yunnan School Guizhou School	14.0% 12.0%	11.0% 9.0%
Yunnan School Guizhou School Northeast School	14.0% 12.0% 0.0%	11.0% 9.0% 0.0%
Yunnan School Guizhou School Northeast School Central China School	14.0% 12.0% 0.0% 65.0%	11.0% 9.0% 0.0% 10.0%

Source: Company report, Phillip Securities (HK) Ltd.

#### **Revised Draft of Law for Promotion of Private Education**

We assume CNHEG recognize all its school to be for-profit, making the effective tax rate increasing from 6% to 15%. As the article 53 in the Law for Promotion of Private Education stated there will be tax benefits from the for-profit schools, we assume the effective tax rate will be lower than the income tax rate (25%) in China, even though it recognizes its school to be for-profit.



#### **Valuation**

We adopted a three-stage discounted cash flow model, assuming the short and long term growth rate are 10% and 2.5% respectively, with 10 declining years and 10.70% WACC. According to the range for WACC [9.70%,11.70%] and long term growth rate [1.5%,3.5%], the highest and lowest target price are HKD6.47 and 4.19 respectively.

Figure: Sensitivity test

		WACC				
Long term growth rate	9.70%	10.20%	10.70%	11.20%	11.70%	
1.5%	5.37	5.02	4.71	4.44	4.19	
2.0%	5.59	5.21	4.87	4.58	4.31	
2.5%	5.84	5.42	5.05	4.73	4.44	
3.0%	6.14	5.67	5.26	4.90	4.59	
3.5%	6.47	5.95	5.49	5.10	4.76	

Source: Phillip Securities (HK) Ltd.

Compared to the self-established school, it takes less time to develop the Gansu College, thereby bringing greater value to CNHEG. However, as the policy risk and the depreciation in RMB, offsetting part of the new value from the Gansu College, we give a target price of HKD5.05, representing a PE ratio of 21.8x and 17.8x in 2018/19. We remain "Accumulate" recommendation, with 7.45% potential upside. We have factored in the worst scenario. Once the policy risk mitigates, we believed it is quite attractive for the current valuation. (CNY/HKD = 1.14)(Closing price as at 13 August)

# Risk

- 1. VIE structure prohibited in China
- The faster than expected decrease in birth rate
- 3. New acquired schools were not able to add value
- 4. The Revised Draft of Law for Promotion of Private Education passed successfully





FYE DEC	FY14	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18F	FY19F
Valuation Ratios						
P/E (X), adj	58.05	45.46	42.07	23.81	20.25	16.54
P/B (X)	12.39	13.65	5.31	3.22	3.06	2.71
Dividend Yield (%)	N/A	N/A	0.0%	1.1%	1.5%	1.8%
Per share data (RMB)						
EPS, (Basic)	0.071	0.091	0.098	0.173	0.204	0.249
EPS, (Diluted)	0.071	0.091	0.098	0.173	0.204	0.249
DPS (HKD)	0	0	0	0.052	0.070	0.085
BVPS	0.33	0.30	0.78	1.28	1.35	1.52
Growth & Margins (%)						
Grwoth						
Revenue	N/A	32.7%	24.5%	21.5%	22.2%	23.4%
EBIT	N/A	37.8%	6.7%	94.3%	28.0%	22.5%
Net Income (excluding gain/loss from discontinued operations)	N/A	32.4%	6.0%	111.1%	24.9%	22.5%
Margins						
Gross margin	48.8%	49.5%	48.0%	54.9%	56.0%	56.8%
EBIT margin	49.1%	51.0%	43.7%	69.9%	73.1%	72.6%
Net Profit Margin	39.4%	37.9%	32.9%	56.3%	57.5%	57.1%
Key Ratios						
ROE	N/A	28.6%	18.1%	17.9%	15.9%	17.4%
Income statement (RMB mn)						
Revenue	206	274	341	414	507	625
Gross Profit	101	136	164	228	284	355
EBIT	101	140	149	290	371	454
EBT	81	110	113	250	343	420
Net profit (excluding gain/loss from discontinued operations)	79	104	111	233	291	357
Minority Interest	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	C
Net profit for owners	81	104	112	233	291	357

Source: Company, Phillip Securities (HK) Research

Exchange rate (0.88) is HKDCNY1Y forward contract price on August 13 from Wind.

(Financial figures as at 13 August 2018)

# CHINA NEW HIGHER EDUCATION GROUP (2001.HK) Company report

#### PHILLIP RESEARCH STOCK SELECTION SYSTEMS

Total Return	Recommendation	Rating	Remarks
>+20%	Buy	1	>20% upside from the current price
+5% to +20%	Accumulate	2	+5% to +20%upside from the current price
-5% to +5%	Neutral	3	Trade within $\pm 5\%$ from the current price
-5% to -20%	Reduce	4	-5% to -20% downside from the current price
<-20%	Sell	5	>20%downside from the current price

We do not base our recommendations entirely on the above quantitative return bands. We consider qualitative factors like (but not limited to) a stock's risk reward profile, market sentiment, recent rate of share price appreciation, presence or absence of stock price catalysts, and speculative undertones surrounding the stock, before making our final recommendation

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